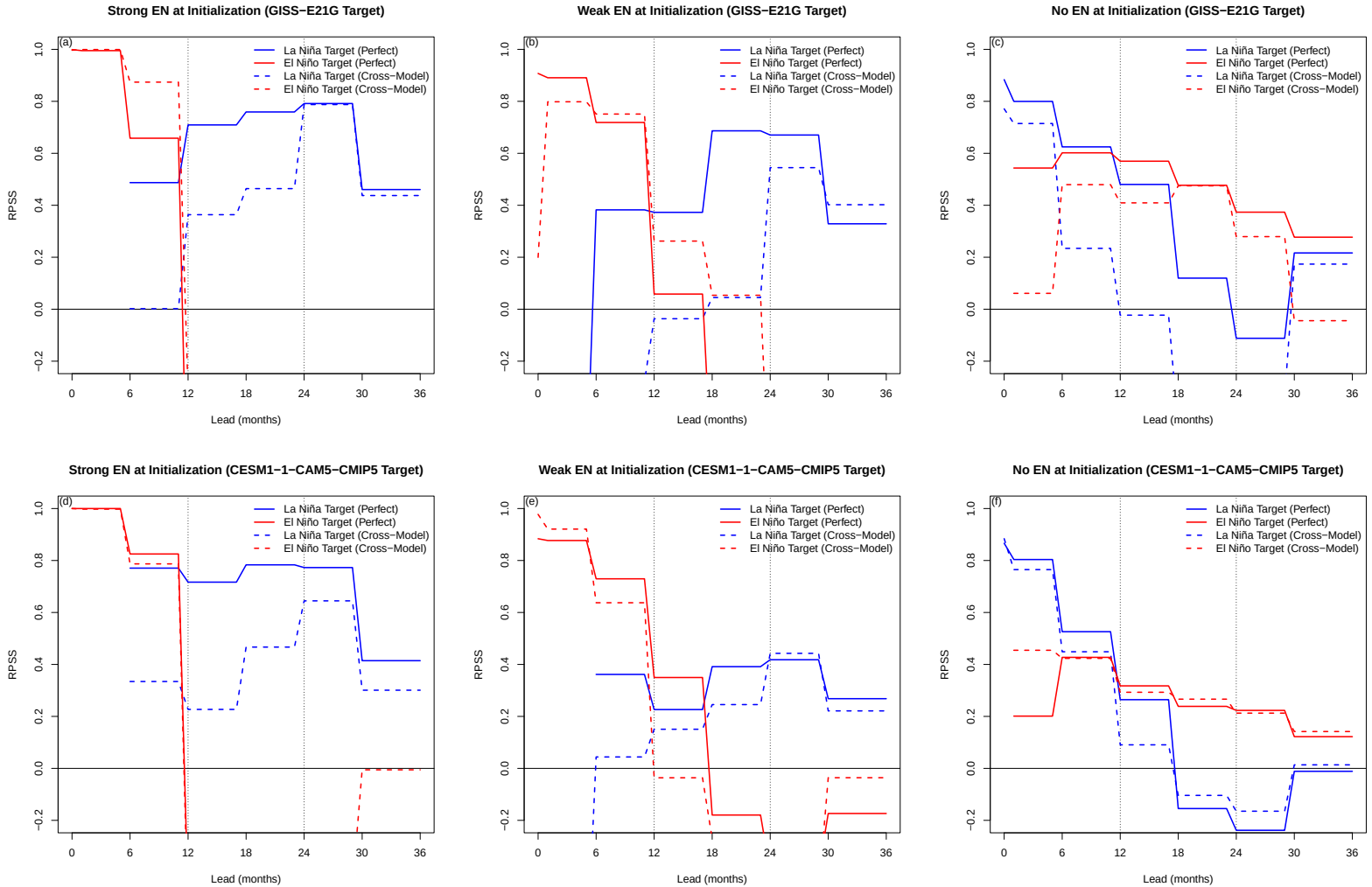
Strong EN at Initialization (GISS−E21G Target)
Weak EN at Initialization (GISS−E21G Target)
No EN at Initialization (GISS−E21G Target)
Strong EN at Initialization (CESM1−1−CAM5−CMIP5 Target)
Weak EN at Initialization (CESM1−1−CAM5−CMIP5 Target)
No EN at Initialization (CESM1−1−CAM5−CMIP5 Target)
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
(f)
La Niña Target (Perfect)
El Niño Target (Perfect)
La Niña Target (Cross−Model)
El Niño Target (Cross−Model)
RPSS
Lead (months)
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
−0.2
0
6
12
18
24
30
36