

Supplementary Materials for

**Constraining the Intermodel Spread in Cloud and Water
Vapor Feedback**

Haozhe He¹, Ryan J. Kramer^{2,3}, Brian J. Soden¹

¹Rosenstiel School of Marine and Atmospheric Science, University of Miami, Miami, FL, USA

²Climate and Radiation Laboratory, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD, USA

³Universities Space Research Association, Columbia, MD, USA

Correspondence to: Haozhe He, haozhe.he@rsmas.miami.edu

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Table S1. A list of the CMIP6 climate models analyzed in this study.

| | Institution | Model | DOI piControl | DOI abrupt-4xCO₂ |
|----|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | CSIRO-ARCCSS | ACCESS-CM2 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4311 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4237 |
| 2 | CSIRO | ACCESS-ESM1-5 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4312 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4238 |
| 3 | AWI | AWI-CM-1-1-MR | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.2777 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.2568 |
| 4 | BCC | BCC-CSM2-MR | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3016 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.2845 |
| 5 | BCC | BCC-ESM1 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3017 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.2846 |
| 6 | CAMS | CAMS-CSM1-0 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.9797 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.9708 |
| 7 | CCCma | CanESM5 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3673 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3532 |
| 8 | NCAR | CESM2 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.7733 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.7519 |
| 9 | NCAR | CESM2-FV2 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.11301 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.11285 |
| 10 | NCAR | CESM2-WACCM | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.10094 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.10039 |
| 11 | NCAR | CESM2-WACCM-FV2 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.11302 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.11286 |
| 12 | THU | CIESM | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8849 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8807 |
| 13 | CMCC | CMCC-CM2-SR5 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3874 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3731 |
| 14 | DOE | E3SM-1-0 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4499 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4491 |
| 15 | EC-Earth-Consortium | EC-Earth3-AerChem | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4843 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4519 |
| 16 | EC-Earth-Consortium | EC-Earth3-Veg | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4848 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4524 |
| 17 | CAS | FGOALS-f3-L | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3447 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3176 |
| 18 | CAS | FGOALS-g3 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3448 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3177 |
| 19 | NOAA-GFDL | GFDL-CM4 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8666 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8486 |
| 20 | NOAA-GFDL | GFDL-ESM4 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8669 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8489 |
| 21 | NASA-GISS | GISS-E2-1-G | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.7380 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.6976 |
| 22 | NASA-GISS | GISS-E2-1-H | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.7381 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.6977 |
| 23 | NASA-GISS | GISS-E2-2-G | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.7382 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.6978 |
| 24 | CCCR-IITM | IITM-ESM | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3710 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.3516 |
| 25 | INM | INM-CM4-8 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5080 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4931 |
| 26 | INM | INM-CM5-0 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5081 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.4932 |
| 27 | IPSL | IPSL-CM6A-LR | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5251 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5109 |
| 28 | NIMS-KMA | KACE-1-0-G | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8425 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8348 |
| 29 | KIOST | KIOST-ESM | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5303 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5288 |
| 30 | MIROC | MIROC6 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5711 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5411 |
| 31 | HAMMOZ-Consortium | MPI-ESM1-2-HAM | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5037 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.5000 |
| 32 | MPI-M | MPI-ESM1-2-HR | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.6674 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.6458 |
| 33 | MPI-M | MPI-ESM1-2-LR | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.6675 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.6459 |
| 34 | MRI | MRI-ESM2-0 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.6900 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.6755 |
| 35 | NUIST | NESM3 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8776 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8719 |
| 36 | NCC | NorESM2-LM | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8217 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.7836 |
| 37 | NCC | NorESM2-MM | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.8221 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.7840 |
| 38 | SNU | SAM0-UNICON | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.7791 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.7783 |
| 39 | AS-RCEC | TaiESM1 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.9798 | doi:10.22033/ESGF/CMIP6.9709 |

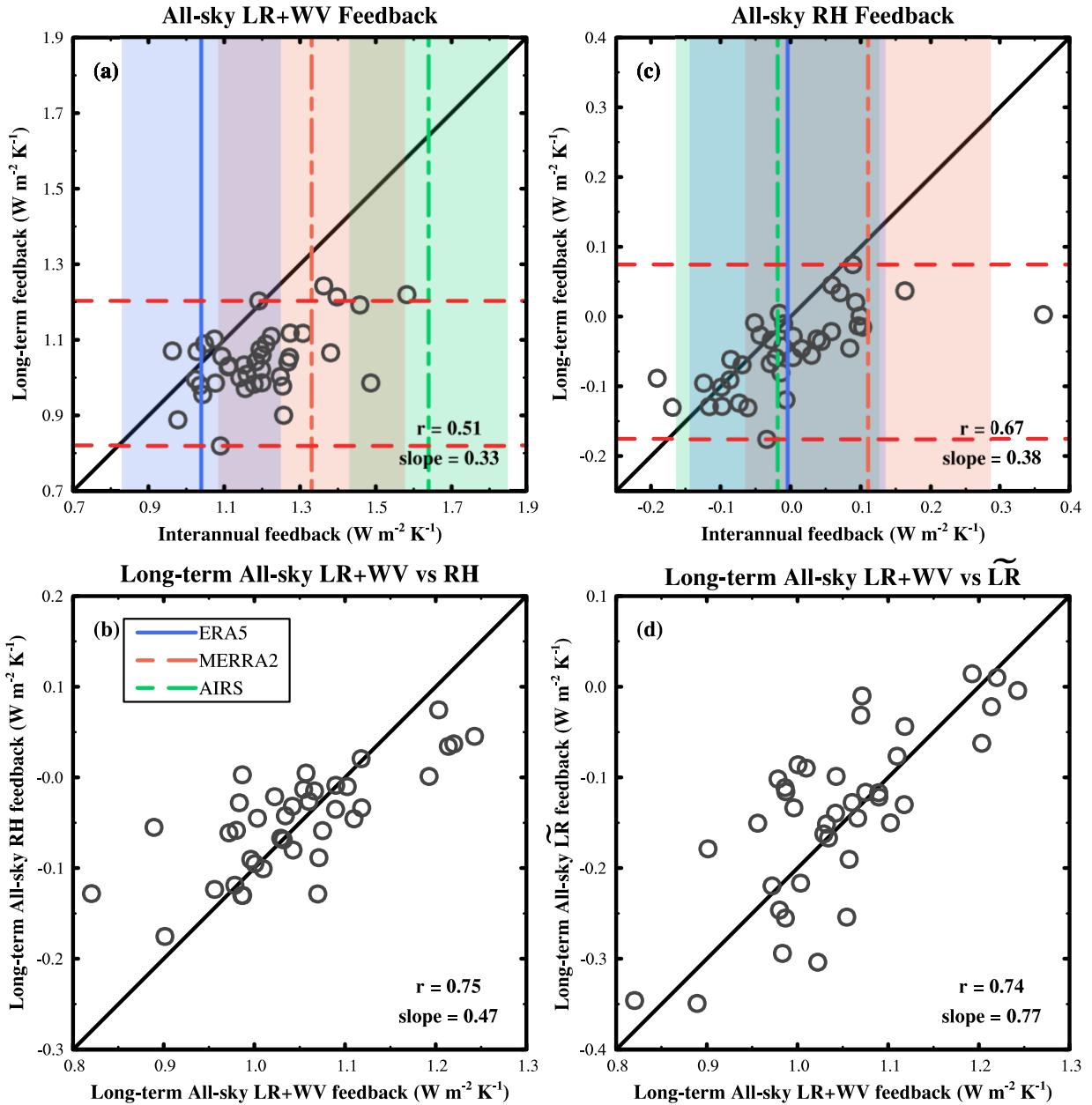


Figure S1. (a-c) are same as Figure 1b, 1c and 1d, except for all-sky condition and (d) a comparison between long-term all-sky LR+WV and relative humidity fixed lapse-rate feedbacks in 39 CMIP6 models.

Regressions of local feedbacks against global-mean cloud feedback

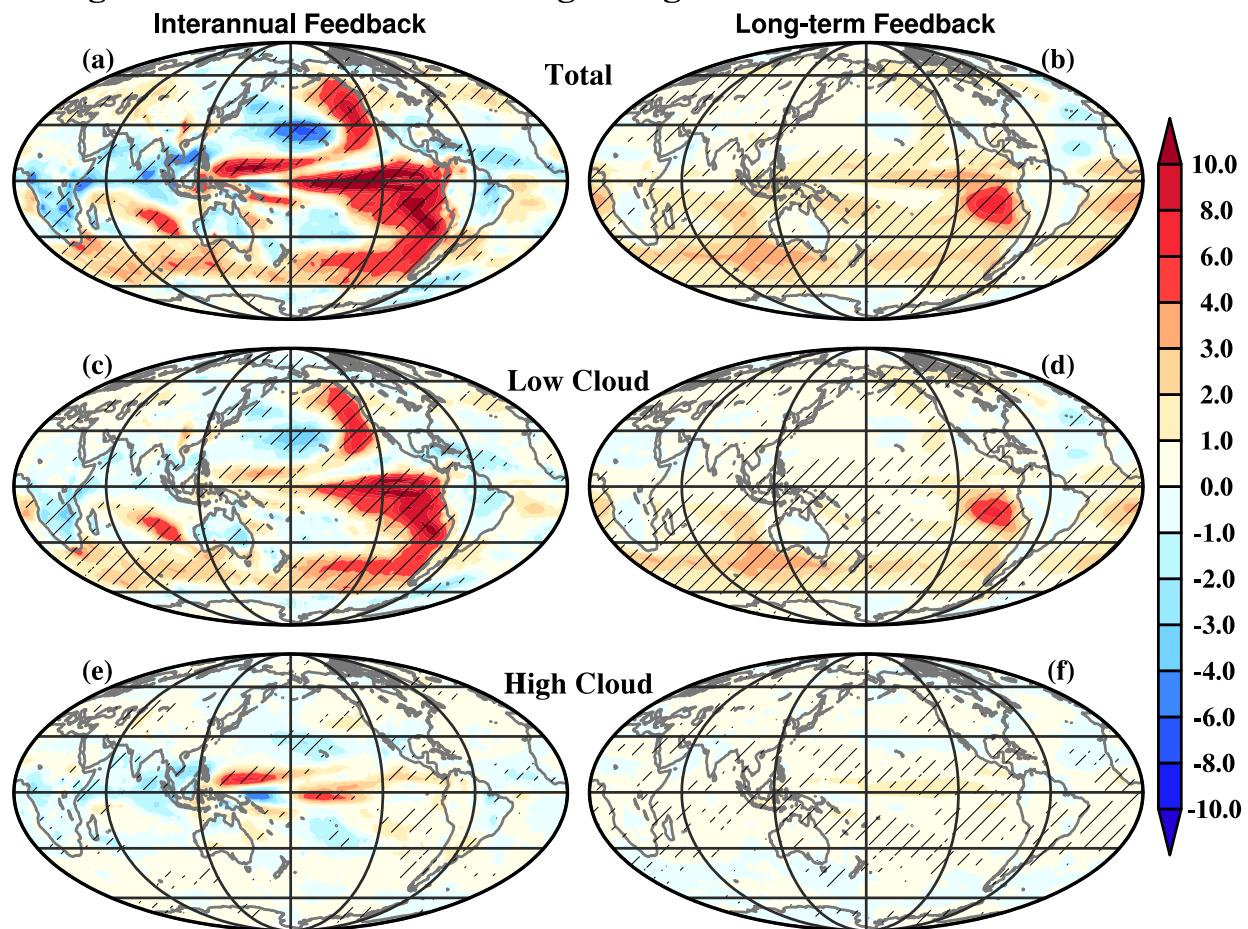


Figure S2. Cross-model regressions of local (a-b) cloud feedback, (c-d) low cloud feedback and (e-f) high cloud feedback against global-mean cloud feedback for both (a, c and e) interannual and (b, d and f) long-term timescales. Hatching indicates area where regression is statistically significant at the 95% level.

Regressions of local feedbacks against global-mean LR+WV feedback

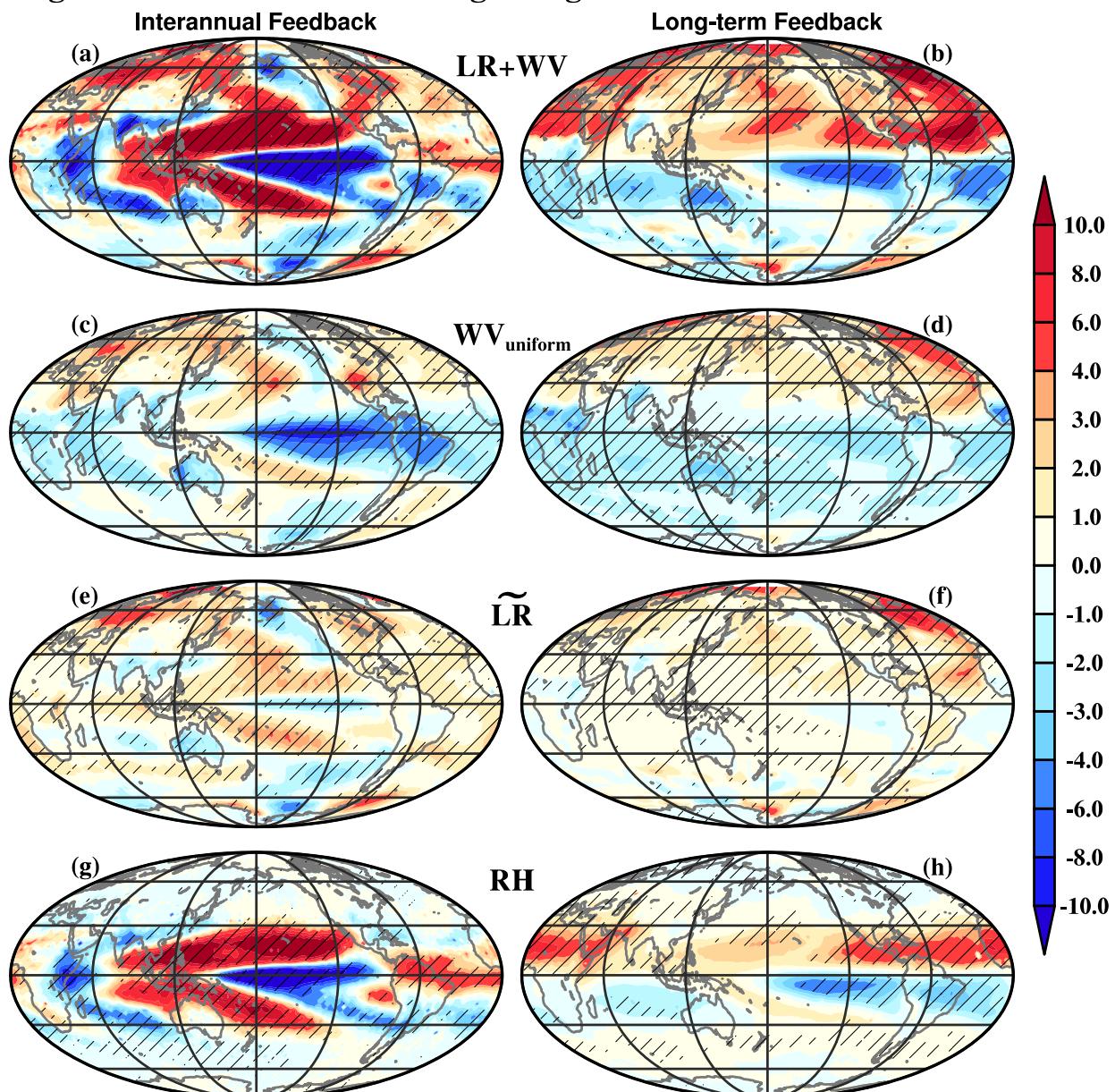


Figure S3. Same as Figure 3, except for all-sky condition.

Regression of local Δ tas against global-mean feedback
All-sky LR+WV Feedback

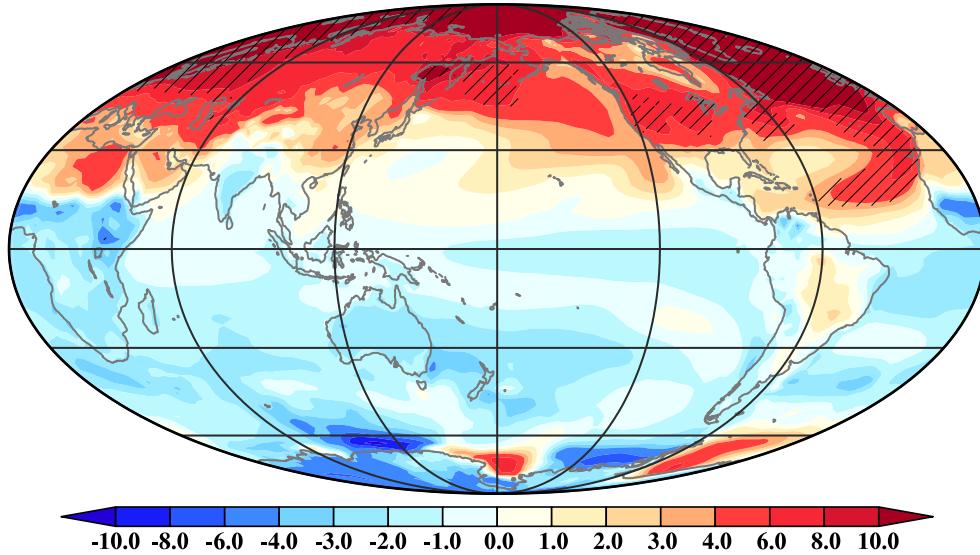


Figure S4. Same as Figure 4b, except for all-sky condition.