

Figure 3

a    Effects of  $\beta$ -NMN on 80K-induced  $[Ca^{2+}]_{\text{cyt}}$  increases

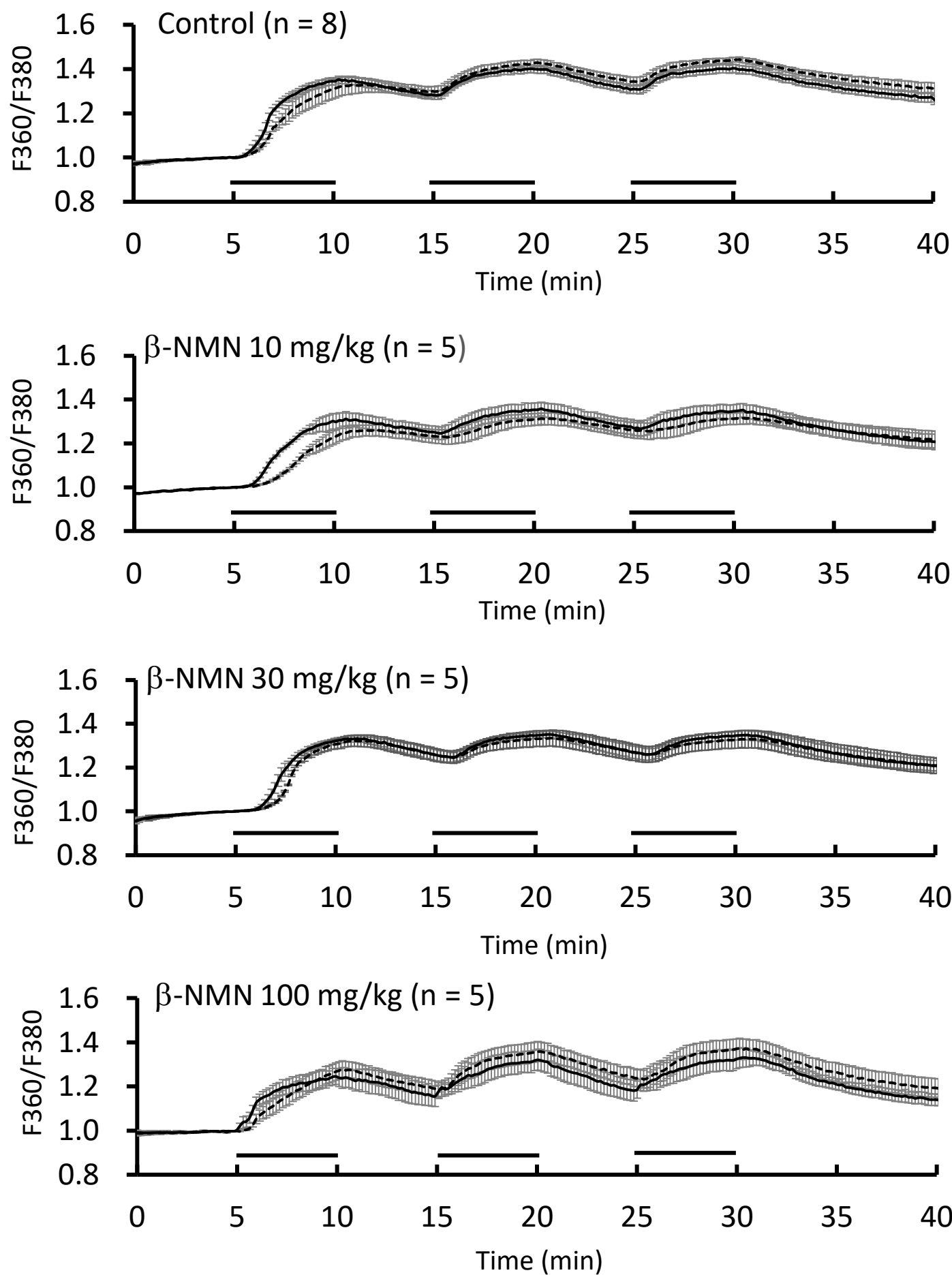
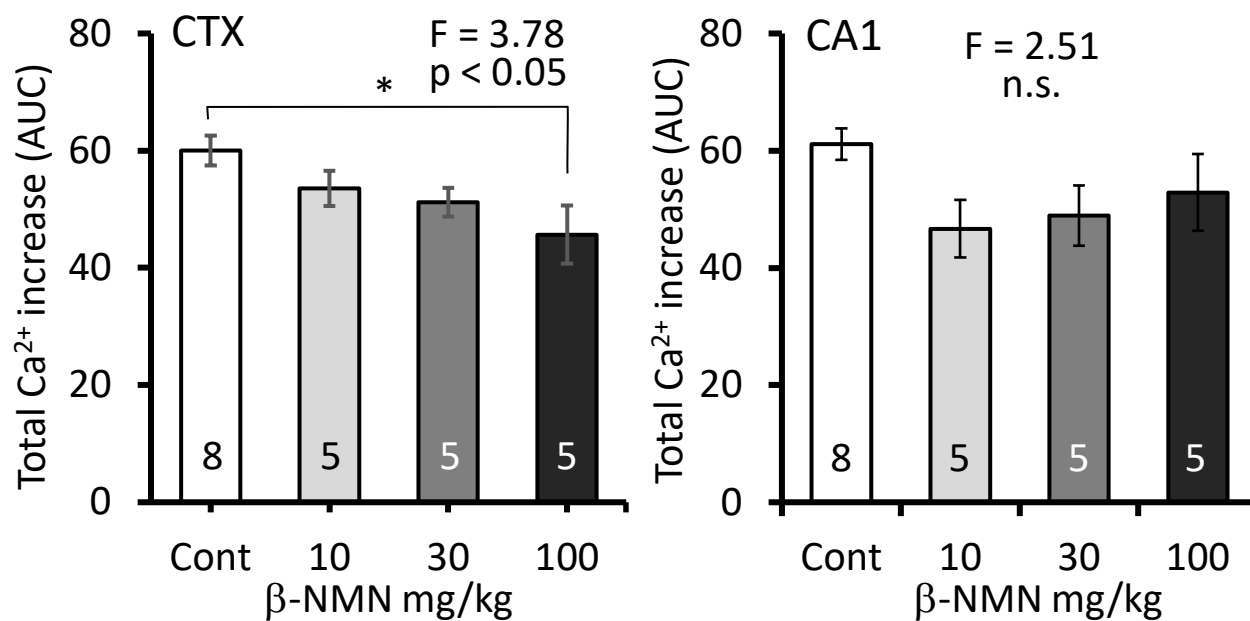
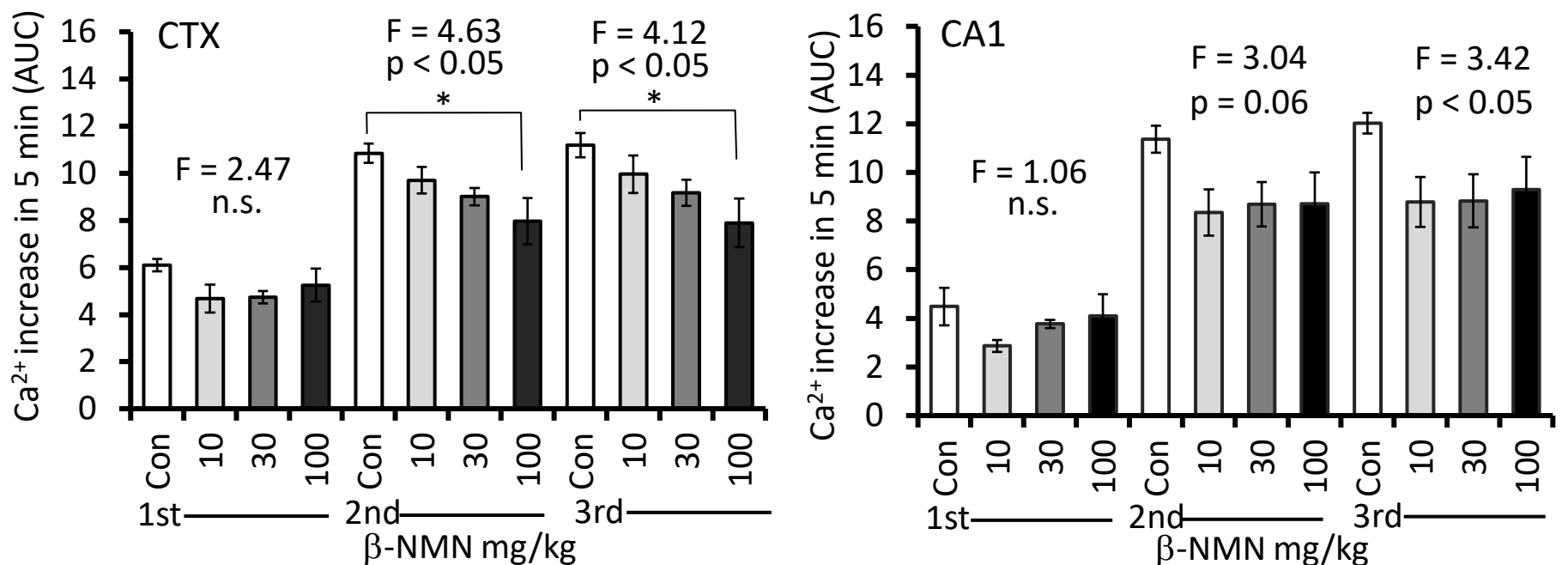


Figure 3

**b** Effects of  $\beta$ -NMN on total  $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_{\text{cyt}}$  increase induced by three times 80K challenges



**c** Effects of  $\beta$ -NMN on  $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_{\text{cyt}}$  increase induced by every 5 min 80K challenge



**d** Effects of  $\beta$ -NMN on  $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_{\text{cyt}}$  recovery within 5 min of washing

