

Figure 4

a Effects of β -NMN on 80K-induced $[Ca^{2+}]_{mit}$ increases

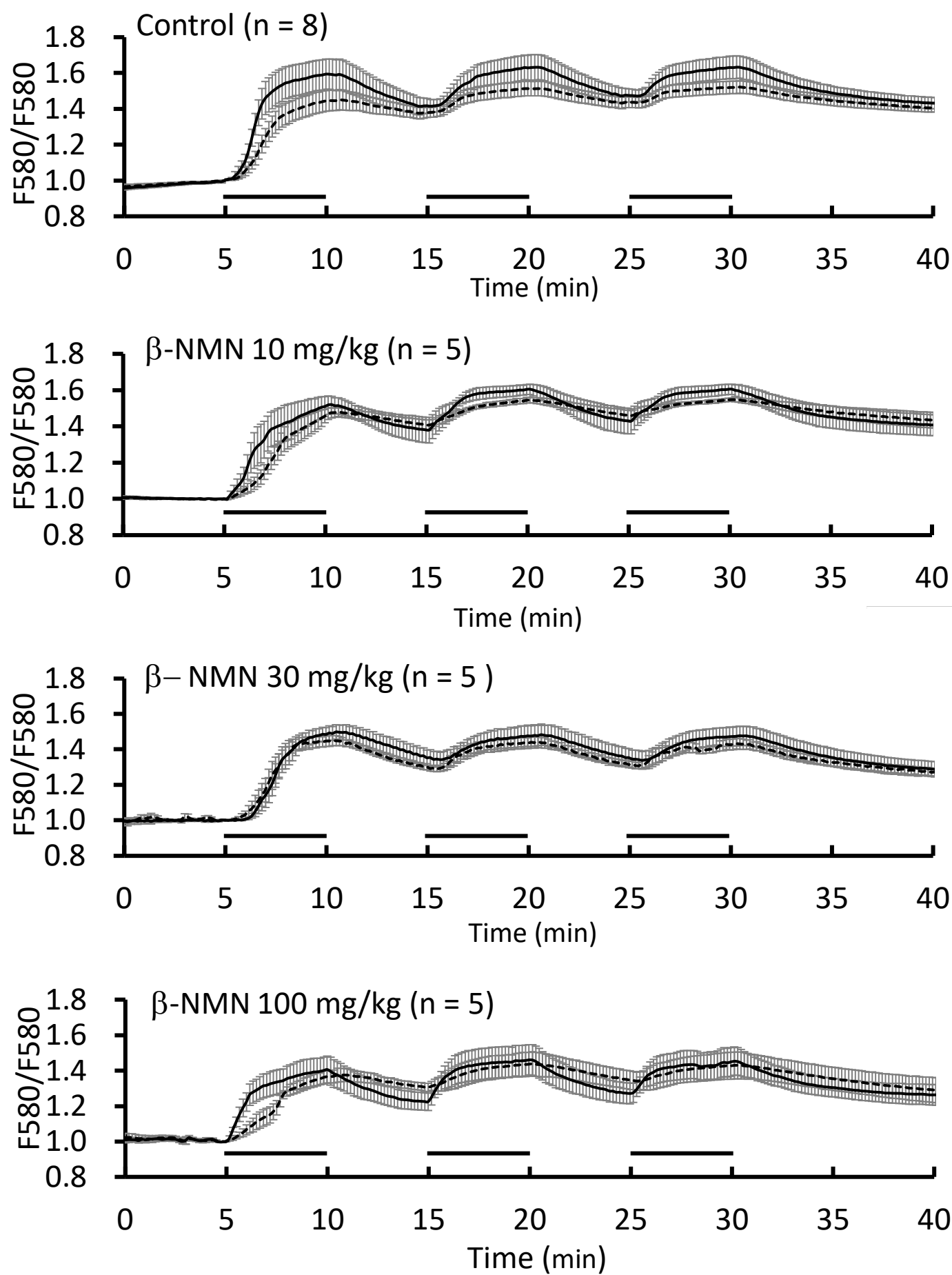
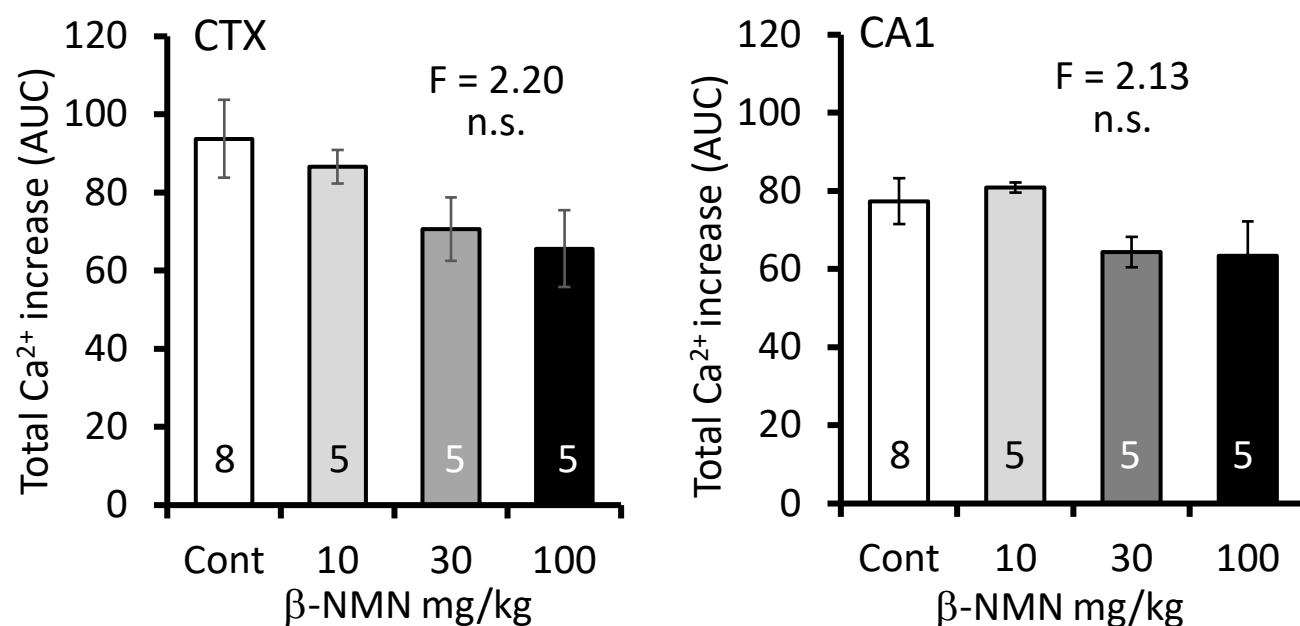
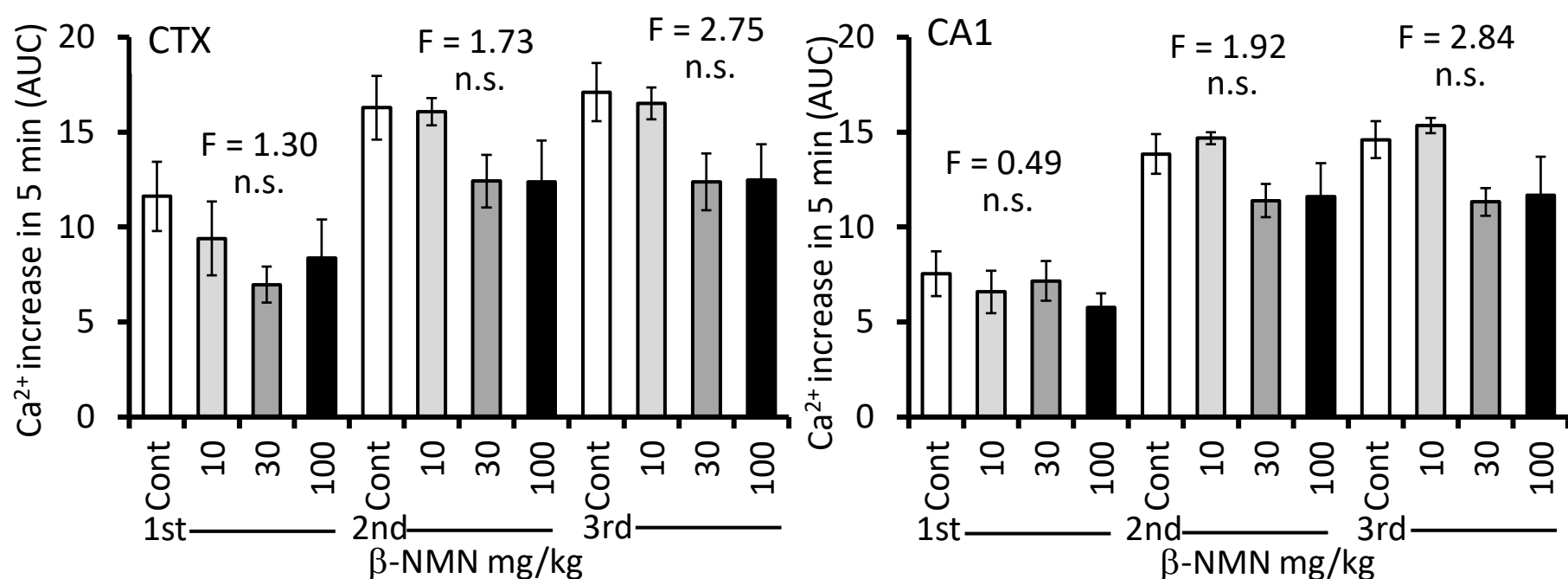


Figure 4

b Total $[Ca^{2+}]_{mit}$ increase induced by three times 80K challenges



c $[Ca^{2+}]_{mit}$ increase induced by every 5 min 80K challenge



d Ca^{2+} recovery within 5 min washing

