

Table 1. Five-point grading system for ureteral injury [7].

Grade	Description
0	No ureteral lesion or only mucosal petechiae
1	Mucosal erosion or a mucosal flap without smooth muscle injury
2	Damage to the mucosa and smooth muscle but no adventitia, with no retroperitoneal tissue visible
3	Injury indicating ureteral perforation involving the full thickness of the ureteral wall, including the adventitia
4	Total ureteral avulsion