

Table 3. Post-hoc Multivariable Models Including Race, Ethnicity, and Treatment Era

Individual and county level variables	Hazard Ratio	Adjusted <i>P</i> -value
Entire cohort (N = 1211)¹		
County poverty dichotomized at $\geq 20\%$ of households below poverty	2.08	<0.001
Race	<i>Global p: 0.430</i>	
White	Reference	Reference
Black	0.98	0.85
Other	1.18	0.22
Spanish/Hispanic/Latino ethnicity	1.22	0.05
Treatment era	0.78	<.001
Post-2007 sub-cohort (N = 548)²		
County poverty dichotomized at $\geq 20\%$ of households below poverty	2.38	0.001
Race	<i>Global p: 0.542</i>	
White	Reference	Reference
Black	0.81	0.30
Other	1.07	0.81
Spanish/Hispanic/Latino ethnicity	1.07	0.72
Medicaid insurance	1.38	0.04
Treatment era	0.99	0.95

¹ Race unavailable for 6 individuals in cohort² Race unavailable for 2 individuals in sub-cohort