

**Figure 1.** A Consort Flow Diagram of the association of pregnancy-induced hypertension and neonatal hypospadias. A total of 42,075 pregnancies produced 42,832 male infants were collected. There were 588 male infants (including three pairs of twins) who had any other deformities except hypospadias, and we excluded these male infants and their mothers (n=585). Finally, 41,490 pregnancies and 42,244 male infants were enrolled

