

Table 2 Surgical outcomes and complications of retrograde intrarenal surgery in Group 1 and Group 2

Variable	Group 1	Group 2	p value
Operation time (min \pm SD)	63.3 \pm 24.5	63.4 \pm 25.6	.997
Fluoroscopy screening time (sec \pm SD)	7.91 \pm 12.3	4.13 \pm 6.1	.043
Hospitalisation time (mean days \pm SD)	1.29 \pm 3.6	1.25 \pm 0.66	.894
Peroperative complications			
Yes, n (%)	3 (5.4)	8 (8.4)	.484
No, n (%)	53 (94.6)	87 (91.6)	
Postoperative complications			
Yes, n (%)	7 (12.5)	10 (10.5)	.711
No, n (%)	49 (87.5)	85 (89.5)	
Postoperative serum creatinine (ng/dl \pm SD)	0.89 \pm 0.27	0.94 \pm 0.46	.216
Stone-free rates			
Yes, n (%)	53 (94.6)	89 (93.7)	.893
No, n (%)	3 (5.4)	6 (6.3)	