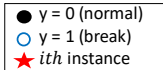
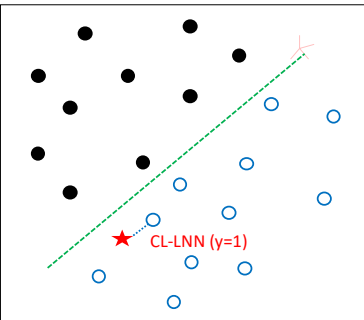
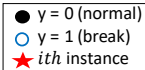
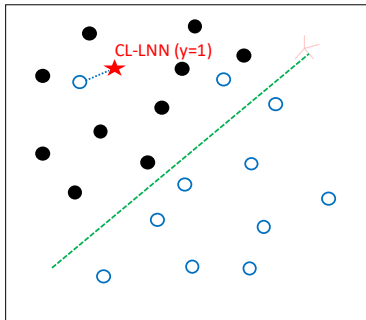


1. Two groups are distinct



2. Outliers exist



3. Two groups are ambiguous

