

# PdCu supported on dendritic mesoporous $\text{Ce}_x\text{Zr}_{1-x}\text{O}_2$ as superior catalysts to boost $\text{CO}_2$ hydrogenation to methanol

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## Abstract

A dendritic PdCu/Ce<sub>0.3</sub>Zr<sub>0.7</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (PdCu/CZ-3) catalyst was prepared for boosting the catalytic performance of  $\text{CO}_2$  hydrogenation to methanol (MeOH). The open dendritic pore channels and small particle sizes increase the accessibility between the active sites (PdCu alloy and oxygen vacancy) and the reactants ( $\text{H}_2$  and  $\text{CO}_2$ ). More spillover hydrogen could be generated due to the highly dispersed PdCu active metals over the PdCu/CZ-3 catalyst. PdCu/CZ-3 can stimulate the generation of more  $\text{Ce}^{3+}$  cations, which is beneficial to produce more oxygen vacancies on the surface of the CZ-3 composite. Spillover hydrogen and oxygen vacancy could promote the formate and methoxy routes over PdCu/CZ-3, which were the primary intermediates to produce MeOH. PdCu/CZ-3 displayed the highest  $\text{CO}_2$  conversions (25.5 %), highest MeOH yield (6.4 %), highest PdCu-TOF<sub>MeOH</sub> (7.7 h<sup>-1</sup>) and superior 100 h long-term stability than those of other PdCu/Ce $_x$ Zr $_{1-x}$ O $_2$  analogs and the reference PdCu/CeO $_2$  and PdCu/ZrO $_2$  catalysts.

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PdCu supported on dendritic mesoporous  $\text{Ce}_x\text{Zr}_{1-x}\text{O}_2$  as superior catalysts to boost  $\text{CO}_2$  hydrogenation to methanol is available at <https://authorea.com/users/451832/articles/711974-pdcu-supported-on-dendritic-mesoporous-cezxr1-xo2-as-superior-catalysts-to-boost-co2-hydrogenation-to-methanol>

