

A pulsating H₂O approach to improve biochar reactivity and syngas quality: Mechanism, priority and optimum

Guozhang Chang¹, Xintong Guo², Jingjing Ma², Lingyun Wang³, and Qingjie Guo³

¹Shandong University of Science and Technology

²Ningxia University

³Qingdao University of Science and Technology

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Abstract

The reaction of biochar-CO₂ (C-CO₂) is the speed-control reaction in a real-world gasifier. In this study, a new impulsive H₂O(g) approach was introduced and optimized to improve the reactivity and syngas quality from biochar gasification using a TG analyzer and a tube furnace. An interaction of “independent to competitive” effect was observed during D-biochar gasified in CO₂/H₂O(g) under diffusion reaction regime. Micropores suitable for C-CO₂ was produced by H₂O(g) within a specific stage, which created the desired synergistic effect between C-CO₂ and C-H₂O(g). The introduction of pulsating H₂O(g) was employed to supply micropores for C-CO₂ and avoid the pore expansion effect of C-H₂O(g) (which is negative to C-CO₂). As a consequence, an improvement on the obtained syngas yield and a remarkable H₂O(g)-saving effect were achieved using the new approach on the premise of not significantly reducing the corresponding carbon conversion than using the traditional mixed CO₂/H₂O(g) method.

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